
Consolidated financial statements of
YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
(Incorporated under the laws of New Brunswick)

December 31, 2022

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of
YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of YMCA of Greater Saint John (the "Organization"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022, and the consolidated statements of changes in fund balances, operations and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the consolidated "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as at December 31, 2022, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Organization in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Organization's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibility for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Organization to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Deloitte LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants
April 26, 2023

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
Consolidated statement of financial position
As at December 31, 2022

	Notes	Operating Fund \$	Capital Fund \$	Endowment Fund \$	2022 Total \$	2021 Total \$	
Assets							
Current assets							
Cash							
		Unrestricted	1,301,400	—	—	1,301,400	2,225,918
	12	Restricted	2,514,561	26,868	9,228	2,550,657	1,594,473
	3 and 13	Accounts receivable	832,809	—	—	832,809	416,754
		Prepaid expenses	84,142	—	—	84,142	60,394
			4,732,912	26,868	9,228	4,769,008	4,297,540
Investments							
	4	Designated investments for capital reserve fund	—	—	969,599	969,599	1,025,123
	2 and 4	Property and equipment	—	1,596,895	—	1,596,895	1,464,021
	5		645,585	19,365,497	—	20,011,082	20,281,871
			5,378,497	20,989,260	978,827	27,346,584	27,068,556
Liabilities							
Current liabilities							
		Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	622,994	—	—	622,994	452,003
	6	Deferred revenue	2,903,742	—	—	2,903,742	2,459,910
	7	Demand term loan	—	—	—	—	69,000
	7	Current portion of long-term debt	—	—	—	—	288,000
			3,526,736	—	—	3,526,736	3,268,913
	8	Deferred contributions	185,134	16,863,575	—	17,048,709	17,503,869
		Inter-fund accounts payable (receivable)	(1,527,306)	1,491,030	36,276	—	—
			2,184,564	18,354,605	36,276	20,575,445	20,772,781
Commitments							
Fund balances							
		Invested in property and equipment	—	1,037,760	—	1,037,760	1,083,076
		Externally restricted	—	—	572,905	572,905	628,760
		Internally restricted	1,250,000	—	369,646	1,619,646	390,773
	2	Restricted for capital replacement	—	1,596,895	—	1,596,895	1,464,021
		Unrestricted	1,943,933	—	—	1,943,933	2,729,145
			3,193,933	2,634,655	942,551	6,771,139	6,295,775
			5,378,497	20,989,260	978,827	27,346,584	27,068,556

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board

 _____, Director

 _____, Director

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
Consolidated statement of changes in fund balances
Year ended December 31, 2022

	Operating Fund	Capital Fund	Endowment Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
Notes	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, beginning of year	2,729,145	2,547,096	1,019,533	6,295,774	5,328,715
Endowment contributions	—	—	8,850	8,850	42,923
Net gain on the capital replacement reserve	—	(67,126)	—	(67,126)	154,486
Transfer to fund balance restricted for capital replacement	(200,000)	200,000	—	—	—
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditure	664,788	(45,315)	(85,832)	533,641	769,650
Balance, end of year	3,193,933	2,634,655	942,551	6,771,139	6,295,775

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
Consolidated statement of operations
Year ended December 31, 2022

Notes	Operating Fund	Capital Fund	Endowment Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue					
	7,345,400	—	—	7,345,400	5,422,104
	5,319,854	—	—	5,319,854	3,558,527
	1,848,813	—	—	1,848,813	1,728,687
	661,430	—	—	661,430	657,016
8	39,403	577,804	—	617,207	592,159
	291,759	—	7,863	299,622	234,010
	262,827	—	—	262,827	60,782
	8,457	—	35,400	43,857	27,264
	15,777,943	577,804	43,263	16,399,010	12,280,550
Expenditure					
	10,581,517	—	—	10,581,517	8,632,843
	2,082,629	—	—	2,082,629	959,126
	256,892	613,563	—	870,455	814,410
	851,725	—	—	851,725	720,848
9	304,017	—	—	304,017	306,102
	224,839	—	—	224,839	185,484
	209,165	—	—	209,165	180,155
	183,877	—	—	183,877	179,832
	174,329	—	—	174,329	171,216
	137,734	—	—	137,734	102,081
	90,865	—	—	90,865	77,370
	66,054	—	—	66,054	65,869
	48,081	—	—	48,081	29,023
	—	—	29,047	29,047	32,009
	—	—	17,401	17,401	8,496
	—	9,553	—	9,553	23,762
	—	3	—	3	—
	15,211,724	623,119	46,448	15,881,291	12,488,627
	566,219	(45,315)	(3,185)	517,719	(208,077)
Other income					
13	48,800	—	—	48,800	454,279
13	49,769	—	—	49,769	390,086
	—	—	(82,647)	(82,647)	133,362
	664,788	(45,315)	(85,832)	533,641	769,650

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
Consolidated statement of cash flows
Year ended December 31, 2022

	Operating Fund	Capital Fund	Endowment Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Operating activities					
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditure	664,788	(45,315)	(85,832)	533,641	769,650
Items not involving cash					
Amortization	256,892	613,563	—	870,455	814,410
Amortization of deferred contributions related to property and equipment	(39,403)	(577,804)	—	(617,207)	(592,159)
Net (loss) gain on investments	—	—	82,647	82,647	(133,362)
	882,277	(9,556)	(3,185)	869,536	858,540
Changes in non-cash working capital balances					
Accounts receivable	(416,055)	—	—	(416,055)	1,134,734
Prepaid expenses	(23,748)	—	—	(23,748)	(7,607)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	170,991	—	19,706	190,697	51,643
Deferred revenue	443,832	—	—	443,832	201,819
	1,057,297	(9,556)	16,521	1,064,262	2,239,129
Investing activities					
Purchase of investments	—	—	(70,559)	(70,559)	(168,024)
Purchase of investments held in trust	—	—	(200,000)	(200,000)	—
Proceeds on disposal of investments	—	—	43,436	43,436	102,687
Purchase of property and equipment	(215,648)	(384,016)	—	(599,664)	(395,413)
Deferred contributions received	62,687	99,360	—	162,047	406,041
Transfer to capital replacement reserve	(200,000)	—	—	(200,000)	(200,000)
	(352,961)	(284,656)	(227,123)	(864,740)	(254,709)
Financing activities					
Repayment of demand term loan	—	(69,000)	—	(69,000)	(110,000)
Repayment of long term debt	—	(288,000)	—	(288,000)	(452,000)
Inter-fund accounts	(427,118)	274,538	—	(152,580)	(352,394)
Endowment contributions	—	—	8,850	8,850	42,923
Transfer to fund balance restricted for capital replacement	—	200,000	200,000	400,000	200,000
Net gain on the capital replacement reserve	—	(67,126)	—	(67,126)	154,486
	(427,118)	50,412	208,850	(167,856)	(516,986)
Increase in cash	277,218	(243,800)	(1,752)	31,666	1,467,433
Cash, beginning of year	3,538,743	270,668	10,980	3,820,391	2,352,958
Cash, end of year	3,815,961	26,868	9,228	3,852,057	3,820,391

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Purpose of the organization

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc. (the "Organization") is a membership and volunteer association committed to excellence in serving the community through the development of spirit, mind and body.

Additionally, the Organization controls the activities of YMCA of Greater Saint John Endowment Fund Inc. ("Endowment Fund") by virtue of its ability to approve the election or appointment of the majority of the Board of Directors. The purpose of the Endowment Fund is to raise, invest and direct the management of funds and distribute investment income for the purpose of providing for the future financial stability of the Organization and to enhance the "Y" presence in the community.

The Organization is incorporated under the laws of New Brunswick and, as a registered charities under the Income Tax Act, is exempt from paying income taxes.

1. Significant accounting policies

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations and include the following significant accounting policies:

Consolidated financial statements

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a consolidated basis and include the accounts of both the Organization and the Endowment Fund.

Irving Oil Field House

The Organization has elected not to consolidate the operating results of the Irving Oil Field House. See note 10 for details of operations.

Fund accounting

The Organization follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions, uses three funds to record its transactions, the operating fund, the capital fund and the endowment fund.

Operating fund

The operating fund includes all revenue and expenditure related to program delivery and administrative activities.

Capital fund

The capital fund reports the assets, liabilities, revenue and expenditure related to the organization's land, buildings and leasehold improvements and revenue and expenditure related to the fundraising campaign to raise money for construction of the Saint John Regional Y and revitalization of Camp Glenburn and Glenn Carpenter Centre.

Endowment fund

The endowment fund consists of the assets, liabilities, revenue and expenditure of the Endowment Fund. Certain endowment contributions and the investment income earned thereon are subject to restrictions imposed by contributors. The remaining endowment fund balance has been internally restricted and is not available for operating purposes without the approval of the board of directors of the Endowment Fund.

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

The Organization's policy is to disclose bank balances under cash and cash equivalents, if applicable, including bank overdrafts with balances that fluctuate frequently from being positive to overdrawn and term deposits with a maturity period of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Property and equipment

Purchased property and equipment are recorded at acquisition cost. Contributed property and equipment are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution. Land, building and leasehold improvements are recorded in the Capital Fund and equipment is recorded in the Operating Fund. Amortization is being provided for using the straight-line method at the following annual rates:

Buildings	2.5%–5%
Equipment	10%–33%
Leasehold improvements	33%

Revenue recognition

Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue of the appropriate fund in the year in which the related expenditure is incurred. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue of the appropriate fund when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. Endowment contributions are recognized as direct increases in the fund balance in the year.

Revenue from membership sales is recognized over the term of the memberships.

Pledges receivable are not recognized as revenue until collected because the organization cannot make a reasonable estimate of the amount that will be collected and collection is not reasonably assured. Pledges collected subsequent to December 31, 2022 for the construction of the Regional Y and the revitalization of Camp Glenburn will be deferred and amortized to income over the remaining estimated useful life of the assets.

All other revenue is recorded on an accrual basis.

Financial instruments

Measurement of financial instruments

The Organization initially measures its financial assets and liabilities at fair value, except for certain non-arm's length transactions.

The Organization subsequently measures all its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for investments that are quoted in an active market, which are measured at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized in net gain on investments, along with realized gains on disposals of investments. Interest income is recognized to revenue.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash and accounts receivable.

Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accrued liabilities and demand term loan.

The Organization's financial assets measured at fair value include investments.

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Impairment

In the event of a write-down, financial assets measured at cost are tested for impairment when there are indicators of impairment. The amount of the write-down is recognized in excess of revenue over expenditure. The previously recognized impairment loss may be reversed to the extent of the improvement, directly or by adjusting the allowance account, provided it is no greater than the amount that would have been reported at the date of the reversal had the impairment not been recognized previously. The amount of the reversal is recognized in excess of revenue over expenditure.

Transaction costs

The Organization recognizes its transaction costs in excess of revenue over expenditure in the period incurred. However, financial instruments that will not be subsequently measured at fair value are adjusted by the transaction costs that are directly attributable to their origination, issuance or assumption.

Contributed services

Volunteers contribute an indeterminable number of hours per year. Due to the difficulty of determining their fair values, contributed services are not recognized in the consolidated financial statements.

Use of estimates

The preparation of these financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditure during the current period. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and adjustments are made to income as appropriate in the year they become known.

2. Internal restriction for capital replacement

In November 2015, the Board of Directors established an internally restricted fund for capital replacement. The purpose of the restricted fund is to provide for major repairs to the Organization's three main assets: Regional Y, Glenn Carpenter Centre and Camp Glenburn. All contributions and withdrawals from the capital replacement fund must be approved by the Board of Directors.

In 2015, the Organization and the Endowment Fund entered into an agreement whereby the Endowment Fund will hold the capital replacement reserve funds in trust for the Organization. The funds are held in a segregated investment account and are invested in accordance with the Endowment Fund's investment policy. Any investment income and related costs associated with the segregated funds are allocated to the segregated funds. No other costs are allocated.

For 2022, the Board of Directors approved a contribution of \$200,000 (\$200,000 in 2021) to the internally restricted fund. The increase to the fund in 2022 was \$132,874 (\$354,486 in 2021).

As at December 31, 2022, the balance in the fund is \$1,596,895 (\$1,464,021 in 2021).

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
Notes to the consolidated financial statements
December 31, 2022

3. Accounts receivable

	Operating Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
	\$	\$	\$
Provincial Government	334,373	334,373	257,356
Other receivables	190,034	190,034	104,742
Programs	144,441	144,441	30,855
Irving Oil Field House	142,939	142,939	17,559
Harmonized Sales Tax recoverable	42,453	42,453	6,765
Canadian Emergency Wage Subsidy	—	—	38,971
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(21,431)	(21,431)	(39,494)
	832,809	832,809	416,754

4. Investments

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Government of Canada bonds, bearing coupon rates of 5% to 8%, due 2027 to 2037, face value of \$40,129 (\$40,129 in 2021)	34,572	40,874
Provincial bonds, bearing coupon rates of 1.45% to 6.5%, due 2022 to 2037, face value of \$20,582 (\$20,583 in 2021)	20,318	23,827
Corporate bonds, bearing coupon rates of 1.75% to 3.46%, due 2022 to 2025, face value of \$161,407 (\$161,667 in 2021)	163,598	163,875
	218,488	228,576
Equities		
Canadian equities	526,153	543,708
Foreign equities	224,958	252,839
	751,111	796,547
	969,599	1,025,123

4. Investments (continued)

Designated investments for capital reserve fund

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Money market funds	36,476	25,978
Fixed income funds, bearing interest of 1.20% to 3.46%, face value of \$439,608 (\$352,070 in 2021)	438,897	356,648
Equities		
Canadian equities	867,499	818,547
Foreign equities	254,023	262,848
	1,121,522	1,081,395
	1,596,895	1,464,021
Total of all investments	2,566,494	2,489,144

5. Property and equipment

	Cost	Accumulated amortization	2022 Net book value	2021 Net book value
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Operating fund				
Equipment	2,991,040	2,345,455	645,585	686,828
Capital fund				
Land	1,051,540	—	1,051,540	1,051,540
Buildings	22,688,330	4,374,373	18,313,957	18,543,503
	23,739,870	4,374,373	19,365,497	19,595,043
	26,730,910	6,719,828	20,011,082	20,281,871

6. Deferred revenue

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Newcomer services	1,180,523	1,164,156
Grants and donations	702,025	446,422
Child care centres support	517,304	426,681
Early Learning Centre	251,163	218,507
Program fees for membership and child care	156,901	145,724
Overnight camp	95,826	58,420
	2,903,742	2,459,910

YMCA of Greater Saint John Inc.
Notes to the consolidated financial statements
December 31, 2022

7. Credit facilities

At December 31, 2022, the Organization has drawn on their available credit facilities as follows:

	Capital Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
	\$	\$	\$
Current			
Facility 1 - RBC non-revolving, term facility, interest rate of prime +0.70%, Repayable in full on December 31, 2022. Secured by collateral mortgage in the amount of \$6,000,000	—	—	69,000
Current portion of facility 2	—	—	288,000
	—	—	357,000
Long-term			
Facility 2 - RBC non-revolving, term facility, fixed interest of 3.95% repayable in monthly installments of \$24,000 plus interest. Secured by collateral mortgage in the amount of \$6,000,000	—	—	—
	—	—	357,000

8. Deferred contributions

Deferred contributions are related to property and equipment and represent contributions to the Organization from federal, provincial and municipal government and private capital campaign contributions for the purchase of property and equipment. These contributions are amortized to revenue on the same basis as the related property and equipment are amortized to expenditure. The change in the deferred contributions balance for the year is as follows:

	Operating Fund	Capital Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, beginning of year	161,850	17,342,019	17,503,869	17,689,984
Contributions received during the year				
Camp Glenburn	—	84,360	84,360	327,436
Regional Y	62,687	15,000	77,687	78,608
	62,687	99,360	162,047	406,044
Amount amortized to revenue	(39,403)	(577,804)	(617,207)	(592,159)
Balance, end of year	185,134	16,863,575	17,048,709	17,503,869

9. Commitments

The Organization has made commitments for leased equipment and service contracts. The minimum annual payments over the next five years are as follows:

	<u>\$</u>
2023	47,300
2024	8,887
2025	5,167
2026	3,978
2027	3,978
	<u>69,310</u>

The Organization has other committed lease payments with minimum annual lease payments that are as follows:

	<u>\$</u>
2023	171,701
2024	145,211
2025	86,832
2026	29,900
2027	30,467
	<u>464,111</u>

On an annual basis, the Organization incurs an allocation fee charged by YMCA Canada, which is based on approximately 1.5% of the organization's previous year's revenue. The allocation fee expense for 2022 was \$209,165 (\$180,155 in 2021).

10. Irving Oil Field House

On September 27, 2018, the Organization entered into a five-year Operating Agreement, expiring August 31, 2024, with a five-year renewal option with the Greater Saint John Field House Inc. whereby the Organization has agreed to manage the operations of the Irving Oil Field House located in Saint John, New Brunswick. The Organization is responsible for the revenue generating activities, operating costs, administration and the general liability insurance for the Irving Oil Field House.

Under the terms of the agreement, the Greater Saint John Field House Inc. is responsible for the construction, property insurance, property taxes and capital upgrades of the Irving Oil Field House. The Organization does not influence or control these activities through voting rights nor does the Organization guarantee liabilities.

The Organization will receive 40% of each annual operating surplus and the Greater Saint John Field House Inc. is responsible for any deficits. In 2022, the Organization recognized a total of \$936,940 (\$745,695 in 2021) from revenue generating activities and incurred \$1,061,743 (\$815,784 in 2021) in operating costs, for a total operating deficit of \$124,803 (\$70,089 in 2021). Any surplus or deficit is credited or invoiced on a monthly basis. The Organization receives a 15% administrative fee from the Greater Saint John Field House Inc., however in 2021 this amount was waived to support the ongoing partnership. This resulted in a \$106,055 amount for 2022 (nil in 2021). The total amount outstanding at the end of the year is \$142,939 (\$17,559 in 2021).

There are no significant differences in accounting policies between the Organization and the Greater Saint John Field House Inc.

11. Financial instruments

Risks and concentrations

The Organization is exposed to various risks through its financial instruments. The following analysis provides a measure of the Organization's risk exposure and concentrations at the balance sheet date:

Liquidity risk

The Organization's objective is to have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due. The Organization monitors its cash balances and cash flows generated from operations to meet its requirements. As at December 31, 2022, the most significant financial liabilities are accounts payable and accrued liabilities, demand term loan, long-term debt, and payables to related parties.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The organization's main credit risks relate to its accounts receivable. The Organization provides credit to its clients in the normal course of operations. Of total accounts receivable held at December 31, 2022, 38% (50% in 2021) relate to amounts receivable from the Government of New Brunswick.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. Approximately, 23% (25% in 2021) of the organization's investments are in foreign currency. Consequently, some assets are exposed to foreign exchange fluctuations.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Approximately 23% (22% in 2021) of the organization's investments are fixed rate investments. The Organization is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed rate investments. Fixed-rate instruments subject the organization to a fair value risk.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market. The Organization is exposed to other price risk through its investments in quoted shares.

12. Restricted cash

These funds are reserved for a specific purpose and not available for use in operations.

	Operating Fund	Capital Fund	Endowment Fund	2022 Total	2021 Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newcomer services	1,013,397	—	—	1,013,397	1,094,317
Internal for Glenn Carpenter	1,250,000	—	—	1,250,000	—
Grants and donations	—	26,868	9,228	36,096	281,648
Early Learning Centre	251,164	—	—	251,164	218,508
Balance, end of year	2,514,561	26,868	9,228	2,550,657	1,594,473

13. Pandemic risk

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization characterized the outbreak of a strain of the novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") as a pandemic, which has resulted in a series of public health and emergency measures that have been put in place to combat the spread of the virus, including the announcement of a state of emergency in the Province of New Brunswick on March 22, 2020. The duration and impact of COVID-19 is unknown at this time and it is not possible to reliably estimate the impact that the length and severity of these developments will have on the financial results and condition of the Organization in future fiscal years.

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the federal and provincial governments have been implementing programs to help companies that are experiencing financial difficulty. During the year, the Organization received \$49,769 (\$290,086 in 2021) in wage subsidy. The subsidy was recorded as other income or receivable on the basis of wage expenses incurred.

14. Comparative Figures

Certain figures for 2021 have been reclassified to conform to the presentation adopted in 2022.